

**Project Name:** Rhynie Soil Survey  
**Project Code:** Rhynie **Site ID:** A1275 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (SA)

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b>	N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	01/11/88	<b>Elevation:</b>	No Data
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 6629-18 1:10000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6216430 AMG zone: 54	<b>Runoff:</b>	No Data
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	290220 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	No Data

#### Geology

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Undisturbed soil core	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

#### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Slope Category:</b>	No Data
<b>Slope:</b>	%	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

#### Surface Soil Condition (dry):

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>		<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	N/A
N/A		<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	N/A
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A
Confidence level not specified			

#### Site Disturbance:

#### Vegetation:

#### Surface Coarse Fragments:

#### Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.1 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Gradual change to -
B21	0.1 - 0.2 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Gradual change to -
B22	0.2 - 0.3 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); ; 5YR43, 20-50% , 15-30mm, Faint; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Field pH 8 (Raupach);
B22	0.3 - 0.35 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); ; 5YR43, 20-50% , 15-30mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Abrupt change to -
B3	0.35 - 0.4 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); ; 5YR32, 20-50% , 15-30mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Clear change to -
B41k	0.4 - 0.5 m	Pink (7.5YR8/4-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Gradual change to -
B42k	0.5 - 0.8 m	Reddish yellow (5YR7/6-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Gradual change to -
B43k	0.8 - 1.46 m	Reddish yellow (5YR7/6-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Abrupt change to -
2B	1.46 - 1.8 m	Light red (2.5YR6/6-Moist); ; 10YR63, 20-50% , 30-mm, Prominent; Heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Very firm consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach);

#### Morphological Notes

A1 A shallow black earth overlying a thick carbonate which then gives way to a HC buried layer. A1 a bit harder to manipulate (OM?) and degraded structure.

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B21      The B2 sorbs and swells enormously - high heat of wetting.  
B22      B22 and B3 mottles = coatings.  
B41k      High sorptivity clays transform to a fine moist crumb when moistened.  
2B      pale carbonate present.

**Observation Notes**

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth  m	pH	1:5 EC  dS/m	Exchangeable Cations			Exchangeable Acidity Cmol (+)/kg	CEC	ECEC	ESP  %
			Ca	Mg	K				
0 - 0.1	7.24C	0.19A							
	7.52A								
0.1 - 0.2	6.99C	0.1A							
	7.45A								
0.2 - 0.3	7.42C	0.15A							
	7.72A								
0.3 - 0.35									
0.35 - 0.4	7.63C	0.17A							
	8A								
0.4 - 0.5	7.63C	0.17A							
	8.01A								
0.5 - 0.8	7.76C	0.14A							
	8.3A								
0.8 - 1.46	7.78C	0.15A							
	8.26A								
1.46 - 1.8	7.97C	0.17A							
	8.27A								

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

12C2	Calcium chloride extractable boron - ICPAES
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
4B2	pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour